(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 25 November 2004 (25.11.2004)

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/101014 A3

(51) International Patent Classification7: C23C 14/08, A01N 59/16

A61L 31/00,

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/CA2004/000680

(22) International Filing Date: 6 May 2004 (06.05.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

2,428,922 16 May 2003 (16.05.2003) CA 2,460,585 10 March 2004 (10.03.2004)

(71) Applicant: EXCITON TECHNOLOGIES INC. [CA/CA]; Suite 2C30, 11111 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta T5K 0L4 (CA).

(72) Inventor: DJOKIC, Stojan; 15511 - 103 Street NW, Edmonton, Alberta T5X 6B3 (CΛ).

(74) Agents: GARWASIUK, Helen et al.; 1501, 10060 - Jasper Avenue, Scotia Place, Tower Two, Edmonton, Alberta T5J 3R8 (CA).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 7 July 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: DEPOSITION PRODUCTS, COMPOSITE MATERIALS AND PROCESSES FOR THE PRODUCTION THEREOF

(57) Abstract: Methods for the production of deposition products including an oxidized metal species under both acidic and alkaline conditions, methods for the production of composite materials including a substrate and the deposition product, and products in the nature of deposition products and composite materials. The methods are particularly suited for depositing a very thin layer of a deposition product on a substrate and may be used to produce composite materials for use in many applications, including but not limited to electronics, materials engineering and medical applications. In a preferred embodiment, the metal is silver, the substrates are medical devices or components of medical devices and the deposition product includes an antimicrobially active oxidized silver species.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal Application No PCT/CA2004/000680

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 A61L31/00 C23C14/08 A01N59/16 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 A61L C23C A01N Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, CHEM ABS Data, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. Α US 6 426 195 B1 (ZHONG SHUDE ET AL) 11 - 3330 July 2002 (2002-07-30) column 5, line 28 - column 6, line 58 abstract EP 0 875 146 A (WESTAIM TECHNOLOGIES INC) Α 11 - 334 November 1998 (1998-11-04) page 6, lines 12-20; claims 4,14; example P,A DJOKIC S.: "Deposition of Silver Oxysalts 11 - 33and Their Antimicrobial Properties" J. OF THE ELECTROCHEMICAL SOCIETY, vol. 151, no. 6, 26 April 2004 (2004-04-26), pages C359-C364, XP002307721 page C361, right-hand column, paragraph 1 page C363, right-hand column, line 36 page C364, left-hand column, line 38 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. . Special categories of cited documents : "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but clted to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of malling of the international search report 2 2. 04. 2005 30 November 2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Gohlke, P Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

International application No. PCT/CA2004/000680

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)						
This international Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:						
Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:						
2. X Claims Nos.: Decause they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically: See FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210						
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).						
Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)						
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:						
see additional sheet						
As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.						
As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.						
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:						
4. X No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.: 11-33, 76(partly), 84-87(partly)						
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.						

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

Continuation of Box II.2

Claims Nos.: 1-10

Present claim 1 relates to a method for producing a composite material wherein the deposition product is comprised of at least one oxidized species of a metal by contacting the substrate with ions of a metal in a basic environment (an oxidizing agent is not necessarily present); this refers to an extremely large number of possible methods. Support within the meaning of Article 6 PCT and/or disclosure within the meaning of Article 5 PCT is to be found, however, for only a very limited number of such methods, namely a) first contacting the substrate with a silver diamino complex in a first basic environment and b) second contacting the substrate with a second basic solution containing a strong alkali compound in order to produce the desired oxidized species of silver. In the present case, the claims so lack support, and the application so lacks disclosure, that a meaningful search over the whole of the claimed scope is impossible.

Independent of the above reasoning, present claim 1 relates to a method defined by reference to a desirable characteristic or property, namely a method for producing a composite material wherein the deposition product is comprised of at least one oxidized species of a metal. An attempt is made to define the method by reference to a result to be achieved. Again, this lack of clarity in the present case is such as to render a meaningful search over the whole of the claimed scope impossible.

Consequently, the search has been carried out for those parts of the claims which appear to be clear, supported and disclosed, namely those parts relating to the method of claim 11 as disclosed on page 29 lines 28-34.

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that claims relating to inventions in respect of which no international search report has been established need not be the subject of an international preliminary examination (Rule 66.1(e) PCT). The applicant is advised that the EPO policy when acting as an International Preliminary Examining Authority is normally not to carry out a preliminary examination on matter which has not been searched. This is the case irrespective of whether or not the claims are amended following receipt of the search report or during any Chapter II procedure. If the application proceeds into the regional phase before the EPO, the applicant is reminded that a search may be carried out during examination before the EPO (see EPO Guideline C-VI, 8.5), should the problems which led to the Article 17(2) declaration be overcome.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 11-33, 76(partly), 84-87(partly)

A method for producing a composite material under alkaline conditions, and the medical device obtainable by this method.

2. claims: 34-75, 77-83, 88-95

A method for producing a composite material under acidic conditions, and the medical device obtainable by this method.

3. claims: 76(partly), 84-87 (partly)

A medical device comprised of an antimicrobially active oxidized silver species comprising any silver salt and any silver oxide.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Theorem on patent family members

Internation No
PCT/CA2004/000680

				1 C17 CA20047 000000	
Patent document cited in search report	f	Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 6426195	B1 3	80-07-2002	NONE		
cited in search report	B1 3	date	NONE USSUSPITATUUURAAUURAAUUDEESSRKULLIPZZZNNZ PT PT RU		03-10-1995 28-09-1999 16-11-1998 31-08-2000 15-03-2000 15-08-2002 15-04-1999 15-04-1999 18-03-1999 06-06-1995 26-08-1997 19-05-1995 26-05-1995
			PT RU	875146 T 2167526 C2	31-12-2002 27-05-2001
			SI ZA AU SI	875146 T1 9409085 A 731730 B2 725061 T1	31-12-2002 16-05-1996 05-04-2001
			US ZA AU	5503704 A 9409084 A 731732 B2	31-08-2000 02-04-1996 16-08-1996 05-04-2001
			CA US US ZA	2136456 A1 6017553 A 5837275 A 9409086 A	19-05-1995 25-01-2000 17-11-1998 16-08-1996
~~~~~~~~~			<u></u>		